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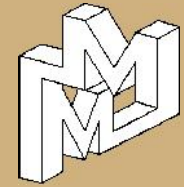
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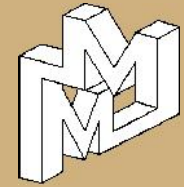


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$$\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} = (\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a}) \otimes \mathbf{b} = (\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a})\mathbf{b} = k_1 \mathbf{b}$$



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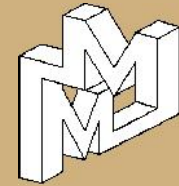
$$\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} = (\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a}) \otimes \mathbf{b} = (\mathbf{c} \cdot \mathbf{a})\mathbf{b} = k_1 \mathbf{b}$$

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$$\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{a} \otimes (\mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a}(\mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}) = \mathbf{a}k_2 = k_2 \mathbf{a}$$

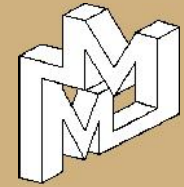


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$$\alpha(\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b}) = (\alpha\mathbf{a}) \otimes \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{a} \otimes (\alpha\mathbf{b}) = \alpha\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b}$$

$$(\alpha + \beta)\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} = \alpha\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} + \beta\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} = \beta\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} + \alpha\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b}$$



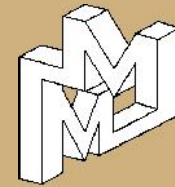
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$$(a + b) \otimes c = a \otimes c + b \otimes c$$

$$a \otimes (c + b) = a \otimes c + a \otimes b$$

$$a \otimes b + c \otimes d = ?$$



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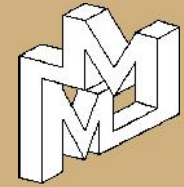
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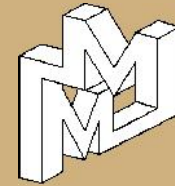
$$\mathbf{a \otimes b + c \otimes d - ?}$$



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$$\mathbf{T} = \mathbf{a}^{(1)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(1)} + \mathbf{a}^{(2)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(2)} + \mathbf{a}^{(3)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(3)} + \dots$$



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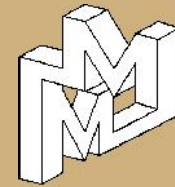
:

$$\mathbf{rT} = \alpha \mathbf{a}^{(1)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(1)} + \alpha \mathbf{a}^{(2)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(2)} + \alpha \mathbf{a}^{(3)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(3)} + \dots$$

$$(\alpha + \beta)\mathbf{T} = \alpha\mathbf{T} + \beta\mathbf{T}$$

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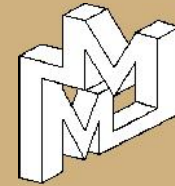
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$$A \cdot B \neq B \cdot A$$



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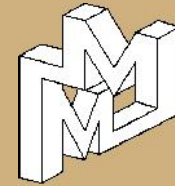
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$$\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B} \neq \mathbf{B} \cdot \mathbf{A}$$

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$$(\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b})^T = \mathbf{b} \otimes \mathbf{a}, \quad \left((\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b})^T \right)^T = \mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b}$$

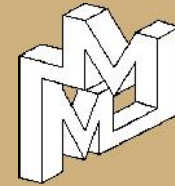


• :

$$\left(\mathbf{a}^{(1)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(1)} + \mathbf{a}^{(2)} \otimes \mathbf{b}^{(2)} + \dots \right)^T = \mathbf{b}^{(1)} \otimes \mathbf{a}^{(1)} + \mathbf{b}^{(2)} \otimes \mathbf{a}^{(2)} + \dots$$

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$$(\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B})^T = \mathbf{B}^T \cdot \mathbf{A}^T$$



• **A** : **a**
, :

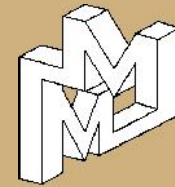
$$\mathbf{a \cdot A \neq A \cdot a}$$

• **A** : **a**
, :

$$\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{A} \neq \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{a}$$

• :

$$\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A}^T \cdot \mathbf{a}$$



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$$\mathbf{A}^T = \mathbf{A}$$

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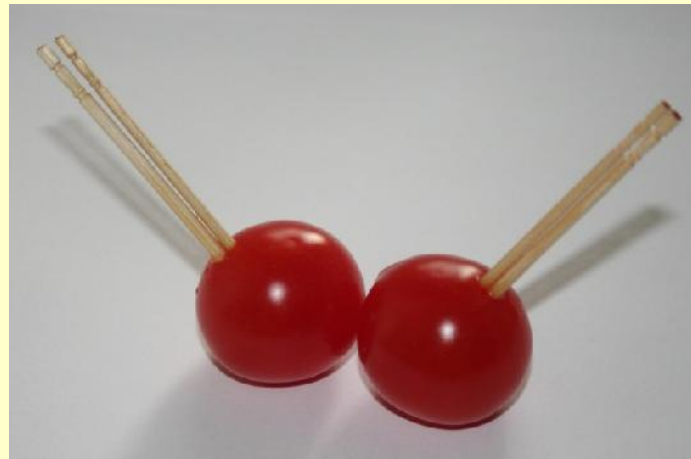
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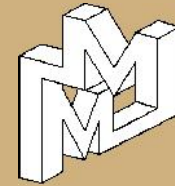
$$\mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{a} \otimes \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{b} \otimes \mathbf{a}$$

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$$a \otimes a, a \otimes b + b \otimes a, a \otimes a + b \otimes b$$





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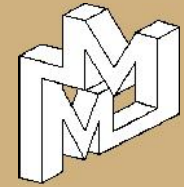
I, :

$$\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cdot \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a}, \quad \forall \mathbf{a}$$

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$$\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cdot \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A}, \quad \forall \mathbf{A}$$



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$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + \mathbf{n} \otimes \mathbf{n} + \mathbf{p} \otimes \mathbf{p}$$

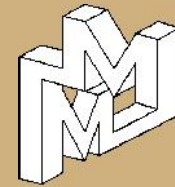
$\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{p}$ — (!)

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$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + \mathbf{n} \otimes \mathbf{n} + \mathbf{p} \otimes \mathbf{p}$$





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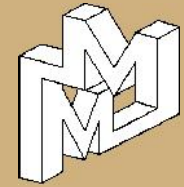
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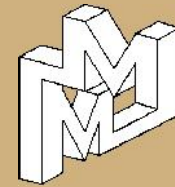
•

$$\mathbf{p} = \mathbf{p}_1 + \mathbf{p}_2 + \mathbf{p}_3$$

$$\mathbf{d} = \mathbf{d}_1 + \mathbf{d}_2 + \mathbf{d}_3$$

Q

$$\mathbf{Q} = \frac{1}{\mathbf{p}_1 \cdot \mathbf{p}_1} \mathbf{d}_1 \otimes \mathbf{p}_1 + \frac{1}{\mathbf{p}_2 \cdot \mathbf{p}_2} \mathbf{d}_2 \otimes \mathbf{p}_2 + \frac{1}{\mathbf{p}_3 \cdot \mathbf{p}_3} \mathbf{d}_3 \otimes \mathbf{p}_3$$



•

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φ

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m

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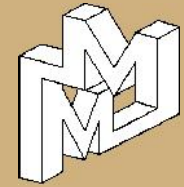
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Q

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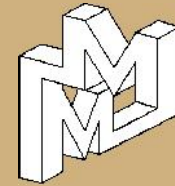


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Q

m:

$$\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi = \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \cos \varphi + \mathbf{m} \times (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \sin \varphi =$$
$$=$$



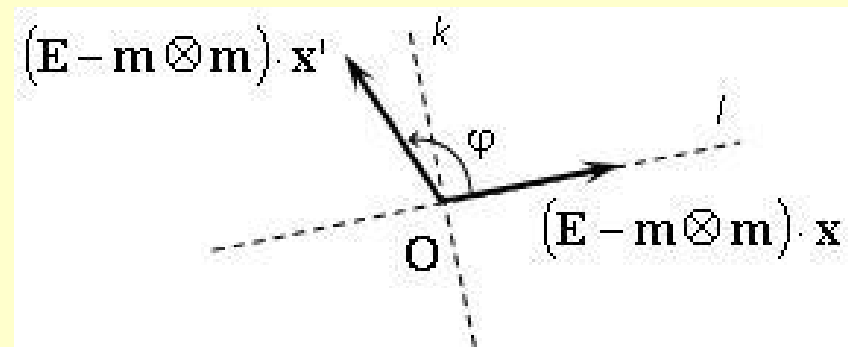
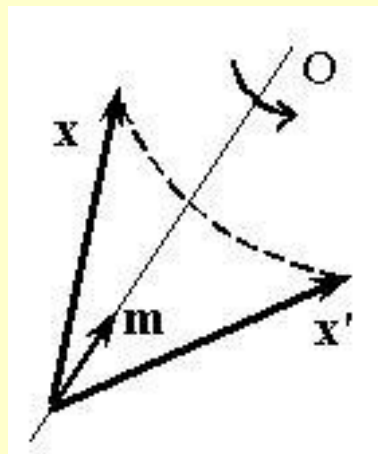
• \mathbf{Q}
 \mathbf{m} :

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi &= \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \cos \varphi + \mathbf{m} \times (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \sin \varphi = \\ &= \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \cos \varphi + \mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{I} \sin \varphi = \\ &= \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} (1 - \cos \varphi) + \mathbf{I} \cos \varphi + \mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{I} \sin \varphi\end{aligned}$$

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$$\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{Q}_m^\phi \cdot \mathbf{x}$$



• , — \mathbf{x}
m φ_1 $\mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_1} \cdot \mathbf{x}$,
m, φ_2

$$\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_2} \cdot (\mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_1} \cdot \mathbf{x}) = \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_2} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_1} \cdot \mathbf{x}$$

$$\mathbf{Q} = \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_2} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_1} = \mathbf{Q}_m^{\varphi_1 + \varphi_2}$$

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) . ($(\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1}$

$$\mathbf{Q}_m^{-\varphi} \equiv (\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1}$$

$$((\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi) \cdot \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1} \cdot \mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi = \mathbf{I}$$

-

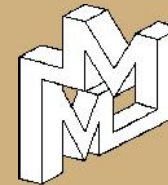
,

$$(\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^T = \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m} + (\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{m}) \cos \varphi - \mathbf{m} \times \mathbf{I} \sin \varphi = \mathbf{Q}_m^{-\varphi} = (\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1}$$

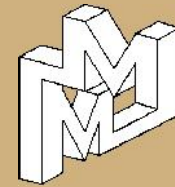
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$$(\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^{-1} = (\mathbf{Q}_m^\varphi)^T$$

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: **b**, $\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°
 Ox_3 .

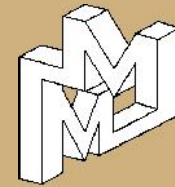


b, $\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°

Ox_3

a, $\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3$

$$\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{e}_1 + 2\mathbf{e}_2$$



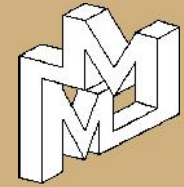
b, $\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°

Ox_3

a, $\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3$

$$\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{e}_1 + 2\mathbf{e}_2$$

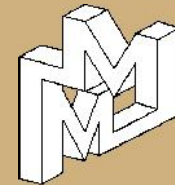
$$\mathbf{b} = \mathbf{Q}_{Ox_3}^{120^\circ} \cdot \mathbf{a} - ?$$



$\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°
 Ox_3

$\cos 120^\circ = -\frac{1}{2}$ $\sin 120^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

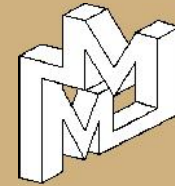
$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{Q}_{Ox_3}^{120^\circ} = & \mathbf{e}_3 \otimes \mathbf{e}_3 + (\mathbf{e}_1 \otimes \mathbf{e}_1 + \mathbf{e}_2 \otimes \mathbf{e}_2 + \mathbf{e}_3 \otimes \mathbf{e}_3 - \mathbf{e}_3 \otimes \mathbf{e}_3) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \\
 & - \mathbf{e}_3 \times (\mathbf{e}_1 \otimes \mathbf{e}_1 + \mathbf{e}_2 \otimes \mathbf{e}_2 + \mathbf{e}_3 \otimes \mathbf{e}_3) \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} =
 \end{aligned}$$



: **b**, $\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°
 Ox_3 .

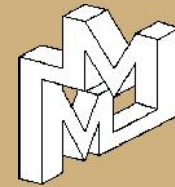
: **b**, ,

$$\mathbf{e}_3 \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 = \mathbf{e}_2 \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 = \mathbf{e}_3 \cdot \mathbf{e}_2 = \mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \mathbf{e}_2 = 0$$



$\mathbf{a} = \{1; 2; 0\}$ 120°
 Ox_3 \mathbf{b} .

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \mathbf{b} &= \mathbf{Q}_{Ox_3}^{120^\circ} \cdot \mathbf{a} = \left(\mathbf{e}_3 \otimes \mathbf{e}_3 - \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{e}_1 \otimes \mathbf{e}_1 + \mathbf{e}_2 \otimes \mathbf{e}_2) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(\mathbf{e}_2 \otimes \mathbf{e}_1 - \mathbf{e}_1 \otimes \mathbf{e}_2) \right) \cdot (\mathbf{e}_1 + 2\mathbf{e}_2) = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_1 \otimes (\mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \mathbf{e}_1) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\mathbf{e}_2 \otimes (\mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \mathbf{e}_1) - \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_2 \otimes (\mathbf{e}_2 \cdot 2\mathbf{e}_2) + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\mathbf{e}_1 \otimes (\mathbf{e}_2 \cdot 2\mathbf{e}_2) = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}\mathbf{e}_1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\mathbf{e}_2 - \mathbf{e}_2 + \sqrt{3}\mathbf{e}_1 = \frac{2\sqrt{3}-1}{2}\mathbf{e}_1 - \frac{2+\sqrt{3}}{2}\mathbf{e}_2 = \left\{ \frac{2\sqrt{3}-1}{2}; -\frac{2+\sqrt{3}}{2}; 0 \right\}. \end{aligned}$$



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